#### ALKYD

# **TECHNICAL DATA**

# 7400 SYSTEM DTM 450 VOC ALKYD ENAMEL

# **DESCRIPTION AND USES**

**RUST-OLEUM®** 

PERFORMANCE

7400 System DTM 450 VOC Alkyd Enamels are designed for indoor and outdoor steel surfaces in mild to moderate industrial environments. Excellent resistance to general weathering, salt air, mild chemical fumes and light abrasion. Available in high gloss, semi-gloss, flat, and metallic finishes. Not for use on galvanized steel.

If desired, the 7400 System DTM 450 VOC Alkyd Enamels can be applied direct-to-metal (DTM), however optimal corrosion protection is achieved when the finish coat is used in conjunction with one of the recommended primers.

Semi-gloss finishes are designed for interior and sheltered exterior surfaces only. Metallic finishes #470402 and #473402 may also be used on surfaces subject to heat in the temperature range of up to 350°F (176°C). Use over #X-60402, #3469402 or #7669402 red primers.

### PRODUCTS

#### **FLAT FINISHES**

| 1-Gallon | 5-Gallon | Description |
|----------|----------|-------------|
| 412402   | _        | Flat Black  |
| 2764402  | —        | Flat White  |

#### **METALLIC FINISHES**

| 1-Gallon | 5-Gallon | Description         |
|----------|----------|---------------------|
| 470402   | _        | Aluminum            |
| 473402   |          | Heavy-Duty Aluminum |
| 1020402  |          | Blue Aluminum       |
| 1030402  |          | Green Aluminum      |

#### **PRODUCTS (cont.)**

#### **SEMI-GLOSS FINISHES**

| 1-Gallon | 5-Gallon | Description        |
|----------|----------|--------------------|
| 7232402  |          | Pleasant Green     |
| 7280402  |          | Light Neutral Gray |
| 7290402  | _        | Semi-Gloss White   |

#### **HIGH GLOSS FINISHES**

| 1-Gallon | 5-Gallon | Description              |
|----------|----------|--------------------------|
| 559402   |          | International Orange     |
| 634402   | 634300   | High Gloss Black         |
| 717402   | _        | Clear (Clear-Sele®)      |
| 721402   | 721300   | National Blue            |
| 745402   |          | Tile Red                 |
| 865402   | 865300   | Dunes Tan                |
| 866402   |          | Marlin Blue              |
| 904402   |          | Machine Tool Gray        |
| 906402   | 906300   | Silver Gray              |
| 925402   | 925300   | Safety Blue              |
| 933402   |          | Safety Green             |
| 935402   |          | Vista Green              |
| 944402   | 944300   | Safety Yellow            |
| 956402   |          | Safety Orange            |
| 964402   |          | Safety Red               |
| 975402   | 975300   | Navy Gray                |
| 977402   |          | Chestnut Brown           |
| 1210402  | 1210300  | Fire Hydrant Red         |
| 1282402  | 1282300  | Forest Green             |
| 2766402  | 2766300  | High Gloss White         |
| 7434402  | 7434300  | Green (John Deere)       |
| 7446402  | —        | Yellow                   |
| 7447402  |          | Yellow (New Caterpillar) |
| 7448402  | —        | Yellow (Old Caterpillar) |

#### TINT BASES<sup>†</sup>

| 5-Gallon | Description            |
|----------|------------------------|
|          | Red                    |
| _        | Yellow                 |
| 7407388  | Masstone               |
| 7408391  | Deep                   |
| 7409394  | Light                  |
|          | <br>7407388<br>7408391 |

<sup>†</sup>All tint bases are high gloss finishes

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# **COMPANION PRODUCTS**

#### **RECOMMENDED PRIMERS**

| 678402<br>769402<br>960402<br>1060402<br>1069402<br>7069402<br>7086402<br>X0060402 | Quick Dry Red Primer<br>Damp Proof Red Primer<br>Zinc Chromate Yellow Primer<br>Heavy-Duty Rust-Inhibitive Gray Primer<br>Heavy-Duty Rust-Inhibitive Red Primer<br>Red Shop Coat Primer<br>Quick Dry Gray Primer<br>Zinc Chromate Red Primer |
|--|--|
| X0060402   | Zinc Chromate Red Primer   |
|  |  |

#### **COMPATIBLE PRIMERS**

| 1573402 | Speedy Dry Enamel Rust-Inhibitive Primer |
|---------|--|
| 3202504 | Clear-Blue Undercoat                     |
| 7069402 | Red Shop Coat Primer                     |
| 8469402 | Red Rusted Metal Primer                  |
| 8492402 | White Clean Metal Primer                 |
|         |  |

## **PRODUCT APPLICATION**

#### SURFACE PREPARATION

ALL SURFACES: Remove all dirt, grease, oil, salt and chemical contaminants by washing the surface with Pure Strength<sup>®</sup> Cleaner/ Degreaser, item #3599402, commercial detergent or other suitable cleaner. Rinse thoroughly with fresh water and allow to fully dry. All surfaces must be dry at time of application.

STEEL: Hand tool (SSPC-SP-2) or power tool (SSPC-SP-3) clean to remove all loose rust, mill scale, and deteriorated previous coatings. If abrasive blasting cleaning is used, then two coats of recommended primer is required. See the primer Technical Data Sheet for more information.

PREVIOUSLY COATED: Previously coated surfaces must be sound and in good condition. Smooth, hard, or glossy finishes should be scarified by sanding to create a surface profile. The 7400 System Enamels are compatible with most coatings, but a test patch is suggested. WARNING! If you scrape, sand or remove old paint from any surface, you may release lead paint dust. LEAD IS TOXIC. EXPOSURE TO LEAD DUST CAN CAUSE SERIOUS ILLNESS, SUCH AS BRAIN DAMAGE, ESPECIALLY IN CHILDREN. PREGNANT WOMEN SHOULD ALSO AVOID EXPOSURE. Wear a NIOSH-approved respirator to control lead exposure. Carefully clean up with a wet mop or HEPA vacuum. For additional information, contact the U.S. EPA/Lead Information Hotline at 1-800-424-LEAD or log on to www.epa.gov/lead.

#### APPLICATION

Apply only when air and surface temperatures are between 32-100°F (0-38°C) and surface temperature is at least 5°F (3°C) above the dew point.

#### **EQUIPMENT RECOMMENDATIONS**

BRUSH: Use a good quality natural or polyester bristle brush.

ROLLER: Use a good quality natural or polyester cover. Use a short nap roller for smooth surfaces, and a medium nap roller for rough surfaces.

# **PRODUCT APPLICATION (cont.)**

AIR-ATOMIZED SPRAY:

| Method                      | Fluid Tip     | Fluid Delivery | / Atom | . Pressure  |  |
|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|--------|-------------|--|
| Pressure                    | 0.055-0.070   | 16 oz./min.    | 25-60  | ) psi       |  |
| Siphon                      | 0.055-0.070   | _              | 25-60  | ) psi       |  |
| HVLP (var.)                 | 0.043-0.070   | 8-14 oz./min.  | 60-9   | ) psi*      |  |
| *10 psi max.                | at tip        |                |        |             |  |
| AIRLESS SPRAY (HIGH GLOSS): |               |                |        |             |  |
| <b>Pump Ratio</b>           | Fluid Pressur | e Fluid Tij    | 3      | Filter Mesh |  |
| 30:1                        | 1,600-2,400   | osi 0.013-0    | .017   | 100         |  |
| AIRLESS SPRAY (ALL OTHERS): |               |                |        |             |  |
| <b>Pump Ratio</b>           | Fluid Pressur | e Fluid Tij    | 3      | Filter Mesh |  |
| 30:1                        | 1,600-2,400   | osi 0.013-0    | .019   | 60          |  |

## THINNING

BRUSH/ROLLER: Normally not required.

AIR-ATOMIZED SPRAY: 333402 Thinner: Use up to 15% by volume. AIRLESS SPRAY: 333402 Thinner: Normally not required. If needed use up to 5% by volume.

#### **CLEAN-UP**

633402 Thinner or Mineral spirits.

# PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

#### **PENCIL HARDNESS**

METHOD: ASTM D3363 RESULT: 5B

#### **GLOSS AT 60°**

METHOD: ASTM D4587 (450 hours) RESULT: 98 (color-black)

#### **CYCLIC PROHESION**

Rating 1-10, 10=best METHOD: ASTM D5894 3 cycles, 1008 hours RESULT: 10 ASTM D714 for blistering RESULT: 9 ASTM D2610 for rusting

#### **IMPACT RESISTANCE (direct)**

METHOD: ASTM D-2794 RESULT: >160

#### **ACCELERATED WEATHERING (% gloss retention)**

METHOD:ASTM D4587, QUV Type A bulb, 450 hours RESULT: 84% Gloss Retention (color-black)

#### TABER ABRASION

METHOD: ASTM D4060 CS17 wheels 500g load/1000 cycles RESULT: 61.6 mg loss

For chemical and corrosion resistance see page 4 of the Rust-Oleum Industrial Brands Catalog Form #206275.

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| PHYSICAL PRO                           | <b>DPERTIES</b> |   |  |  |  |
|--|-----------------|---|--|--|--|
|  |                 | HIGH GLOSS  | SEMI-GLOSS   | FLAT   | METALLIC   |
| Resin Type                             |                 | Modified alkyd  | Modified alkyd   | Modified alkyd   | Modified alkyd   |
| Pigment Type                           |                 | Varies with color   | Varies with color  | 412402 Carbon Black<br>2764402 Titanium Dioxide  | Leafing and non-leafing aluminum   |
| Solvents                               |                 | Aliphatic hydrocarbons  | Aliphatic hydrocarbons   | Aliphatic hydrocarbons   | Aliphatic hydrocarbons   |
| Weight                                 | Per Gallon      | 7.6-8.9 lbs.  | 9.5-10.2 lbs.  | 11.2-11.4 lbs.   | 7.9-8.3 lbs.   |
| weight                                 | Per Liter       | 0.9-1.1 kg  | 1.1-1.2 kg   | 1.3-1.4 kg   | 0.9-1.0 kg   |
| Solids                                 | By Weight       | 51-59%  | 61-65%   | 70-71%   | 49-51%   |
| 301105                                 | By Volume       | 42-43%  | 43-45%   | 47-48%   | 37-39%   |
| Volatile Organic                       | Compounds       | <450 g/l (3.75 lbs./gal.)   | <450 g/l (3.75 lbs./gal.)  | <450 g/l (3.75 lbs./gal.)  | <500 g/l (4.2 lbs./gal.)   |
| Recommended D<br>Thickness (DFT)       |                 | 1.5-2.5 mils⁺<br>(37.5-62.5µ)   | 1.5-2.5 mils⁺<br>(37.5-62.5µ)  | 1.5-2.5 mils⁺<br>(37.5-62.5µ)  | 470402 and 473402<br>1.0-1.5 mils (25-37.5μ);<br>1020402 and 1030402<br>1.5-2.5 mils (37.5-62.5μ)                                      |
| Wet Film to Achie<br>(unthinned mate   |                 | 3.5-6.0 mils<br>(87.5-150µ)   | 3.5-6.0 mils<br>(87.5-150µ)  | 3.0-5.5 mils<br>(75-137.5µ)  | 470402 and 473402<br>3.0-4.0 mils (75-100μ);<br>1020402 and 1030402<br>4.0-6.5 mils (100-162.5μ)                                       |
| Theoretical Cove<br>1 mil DFT (25µ)    | rage at         | 675-690 sq. ft./gal.<br>(16.6-17.0 m²/l)  | 690-720 sq. ft./gal.<br>(17.0-17.8 m²/l)   | 775-770 sq. ft./gal.<br>(18.5-18.9 m²/l)   | 590-625 sq. ft./gal.<br>(13.5-15.4 m²/l)   |
| Practical Coverage<br>DFT (assumes 15% |                 | 230-390 sq. ft./gal.<br>(5.7-9.6 m²/l)  | 235-410 sq. ft./gal.<br>(5.8-10.1 m²/l)  | 255-435 sq. ft./gal.<br>(6.3-10.7 m²/l)  | 200-530 sq. ft./gal.<br>(4.9-13.0 m²/l)  |
| Dry Times at                           | Tack-free       | 2-4 hours   | 2-4 hours  | 2-4 hours  | 2-4 hours  |
| 77°F (25°C) and 50% Relative           | Handle          | 5-9 hours   | 5-9 hours  | 5-9 hours  | 5-9 hours  |
| Humidity                               | Recoat          | 24 hours  | 24 hours   | 24 hours   | 24 hours   |
| Dry Heat Resista                       | nce             | 212°F (100°C)   | 212°F (100°C)  | 212°F (100°C)  | 350°F (177°C)*; 212°F (100°C)**  |
| Electrostatic Con                      | ductivity       | —   |  | _  | 50 megohms   |
| Shelf Life                             |                 | 5 years   | 5 years  | 5 years  | 5 years  |
| Specifications                         |                 | Can be used in USDA-regulated<br>facilities based on FSIS<br>Directive11,000.4 (Rev.4),<br>November 24,1995. &<br>Ag Canada acceptable  | Can be used in USDA-regulated<br>facilities based on FSIS<br>Directive11,000.4 (Rev.4),<br>November 24,1995. &<br>Ag Canada acceptable | Can be used in USDA-regulated<br>facilities based on FSIS<br>Directive11,000.4 (Rev.4),<br>November 24,1995. &<br>Ag Canada acceptable | Can be used in USDA-regulated<br>facilities based on FSIS<br>Directive11,000.4 (Rev.4),<br>November 24,1995. &<br>Ag Canada acceptable |
|  | Contains        | Lead-free   | Lead-free  | Lead-free  | Lead-free  |
| Safety<br>Information                  | Warning!        | COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID AND VAPOR. HARMFUL IF INHALED MAY AFFECT BRAIN OR NERVOUS<br>SYSTEM CAUSING DIZZINESS, HEADACHE OR NAUSEA. CAUSES RESPIRATORY TRACT, EYE AND SKIN<br>IRRITATION. FOR INDUSTRIAL OR COMMERCIAL USE ONLY. KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN.<br>SEE THE PRODUCT MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (MSDS)<br>AND LABEL WARNINGS FOR ADDITIONAL SAFETY INFORMATION. |  |  |  |

Calculated values are shown and may vary slightly from the actual manufactured material. \*470402, 473402; \*\*1020402, 1030402;

<sup>†</sup>If applied over a primer or previously coated steel, a dry film thickness of 1-2 mils (25-50µ) is acceptable, 2-5 mils (50-125µ) wet film thickness.

The technical data and suggestions for use contained herein are correct to the best of our knowledge, and offered in good faith. The statements of this literature do not constitute a warranty, express, or implied, as to the performance of these products. As conditions and use of our materials are beyond our control, we can guarantee these products only to conform to our standards of quality, and our liability, if any, will be limited to replacement of defective materials. All technical information is subject to change without notice.



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